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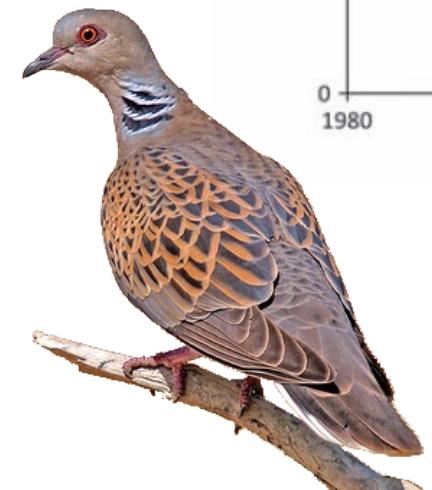
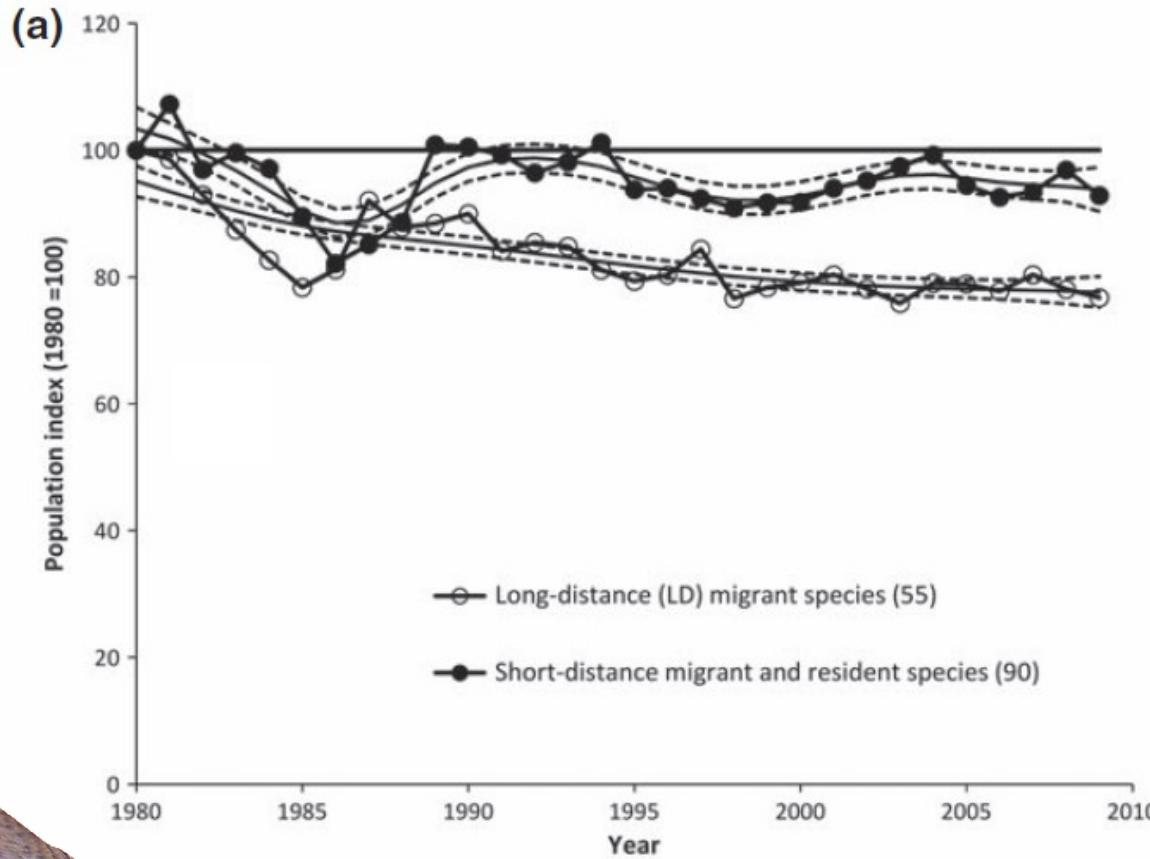
Migratory routes of south-western population of the European Roller: key areas and tracking device effects



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Sanderson *et al.* 2006
Vickery *et al.* 2014

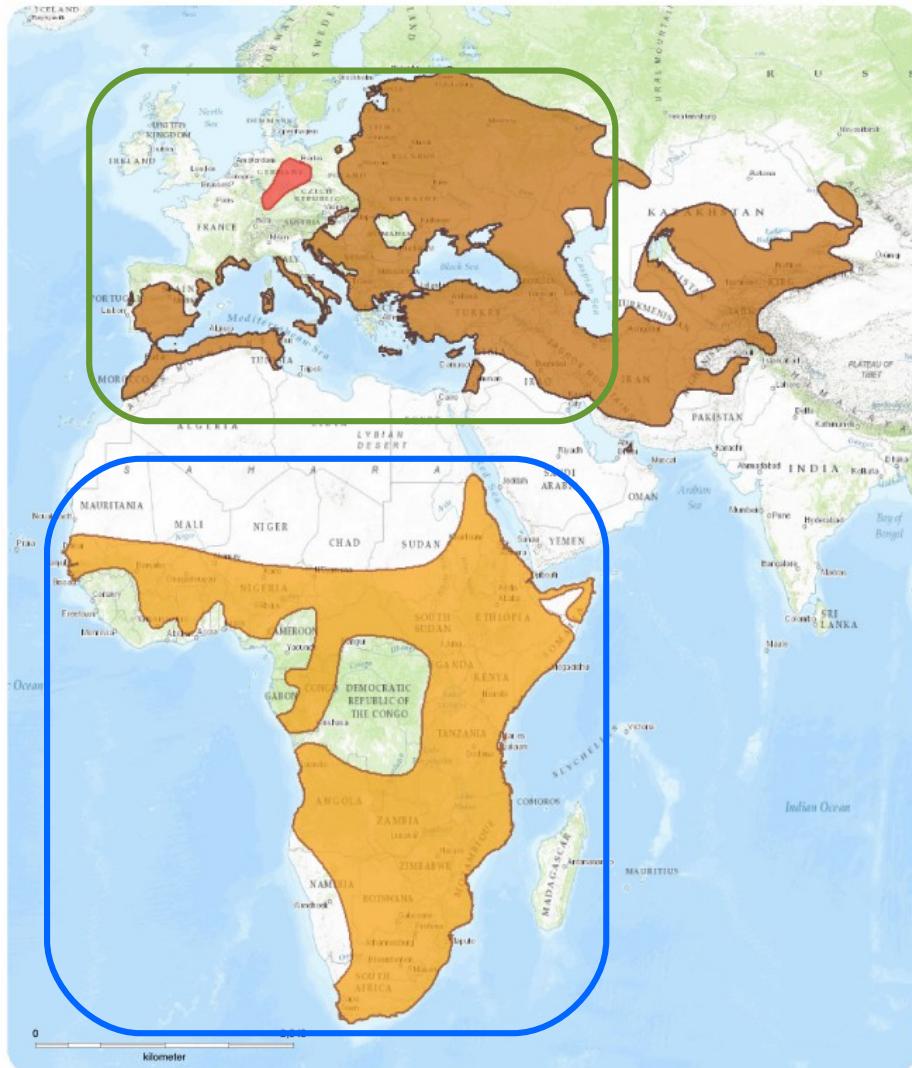




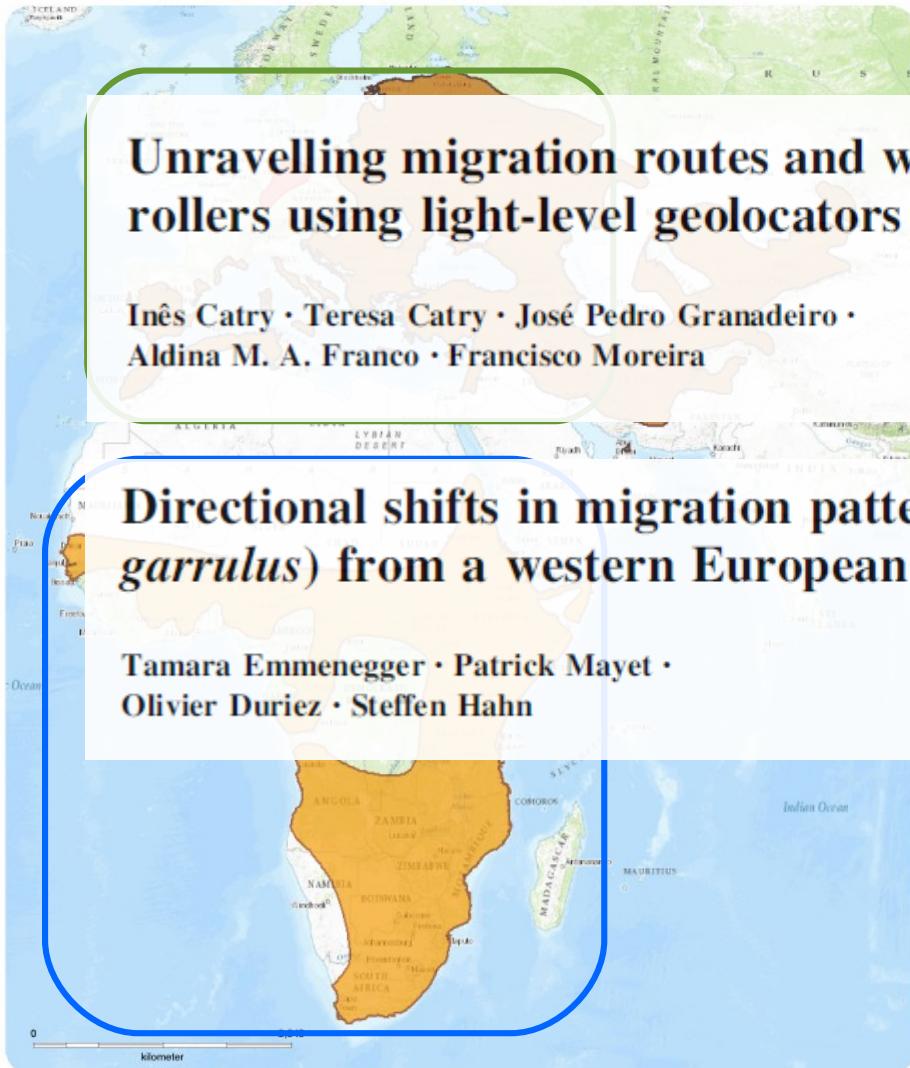
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Scarce Information
Observations, Corpse
recoveries, Ringing recoveries



Geolocators
Small sample



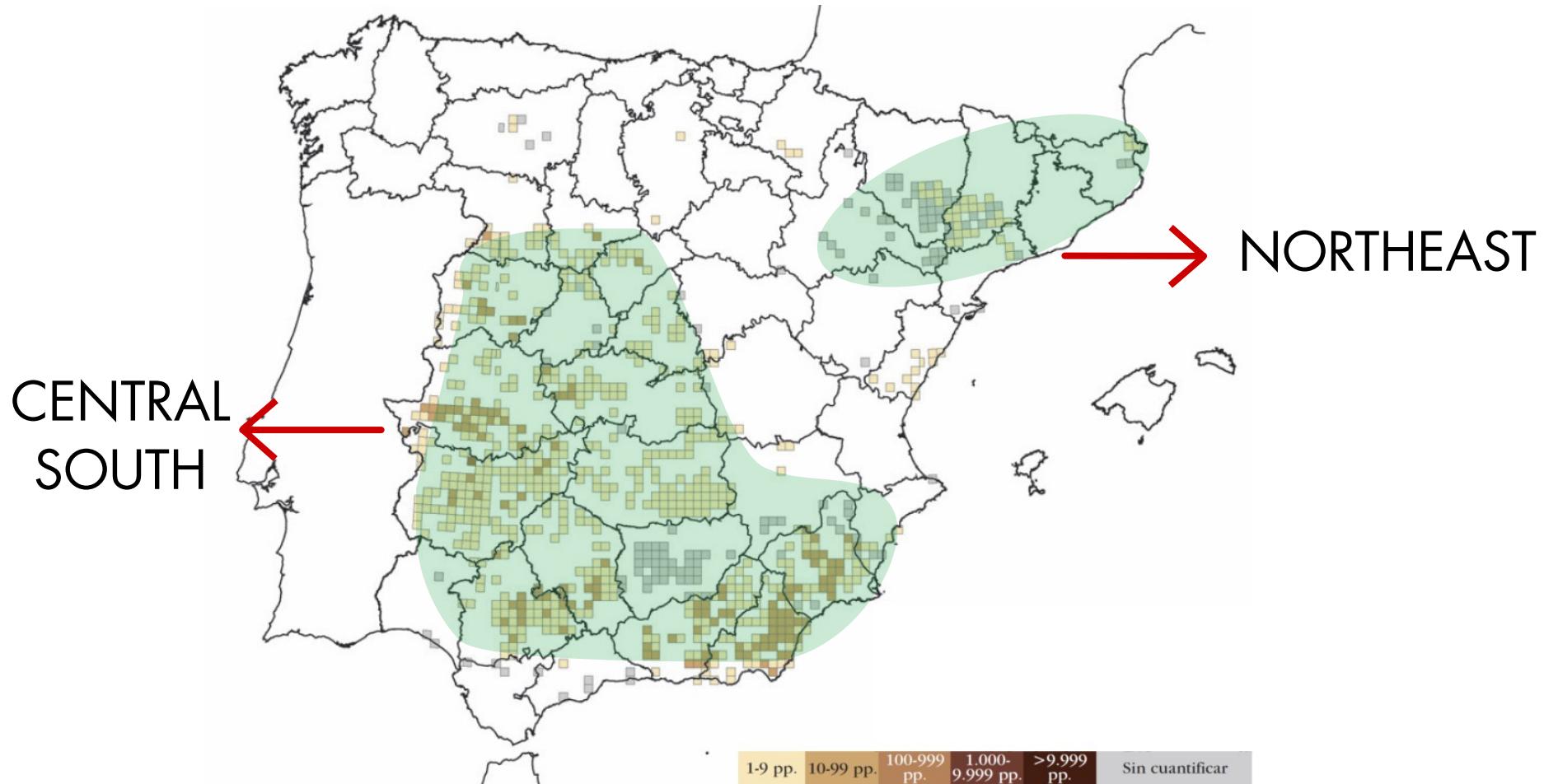
PTT-Transmitters

Expensive
Heavy
High Accuracy



Geolocators

Cheap
Light
Low Accuracy



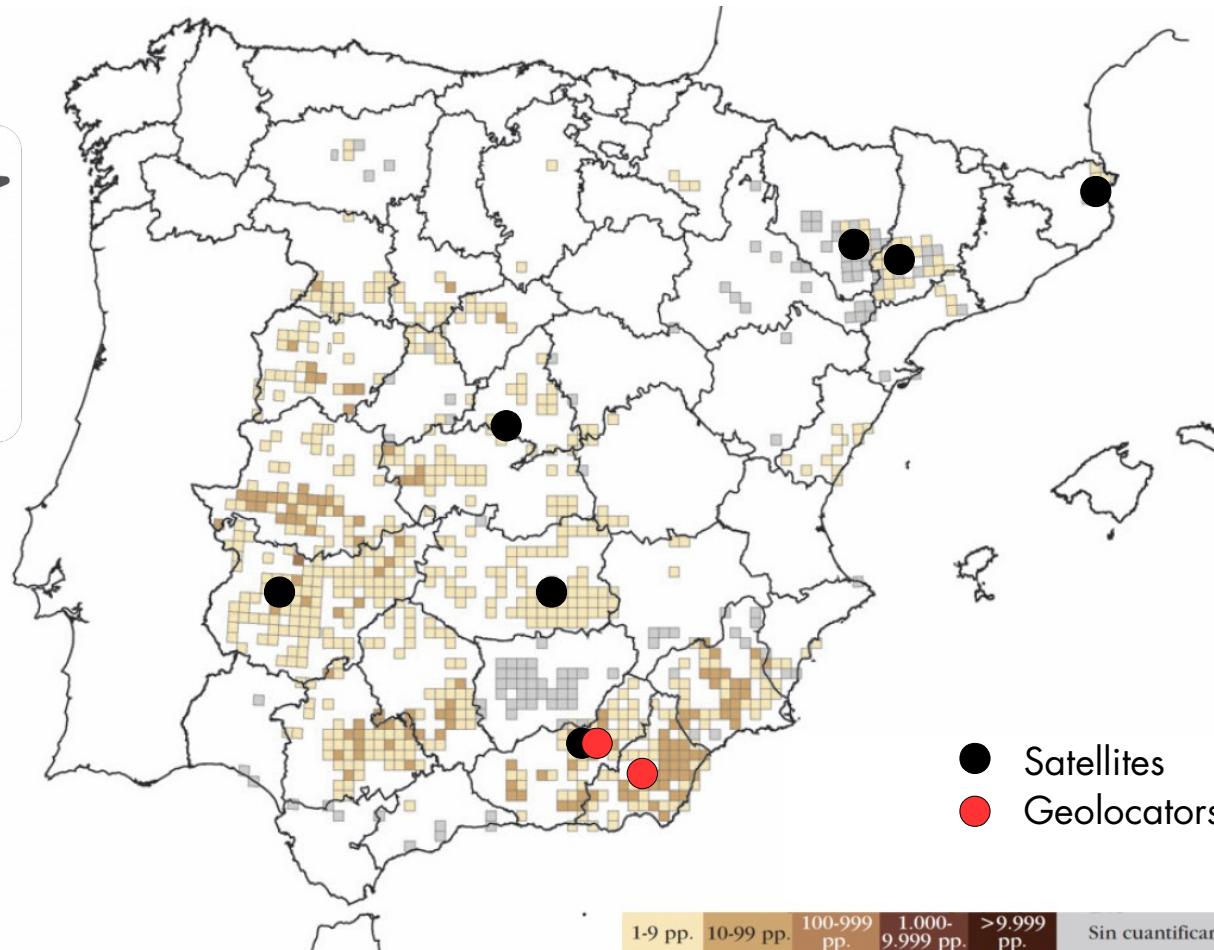
Folch and Avilés 2003
Carrascal *et al.* 2006



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Folch and Avilés 2003
Carrascal *et al.* 2006



Inter-population variation PTT-Transmitters

6.5 autumn migration events
Expensive
Heavy
High Accuracy

Intra-population variation Geolocators

12 (4 recovered) in Almería
Cheap
Light
Low Accuracy



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Steps

Distance
Time
Date
Habitat

Speed
Departure
Arrival





Steps

Strandberg et al. 2009

Distance
Time
Date
Habitat

Speed
Departure
Arrival

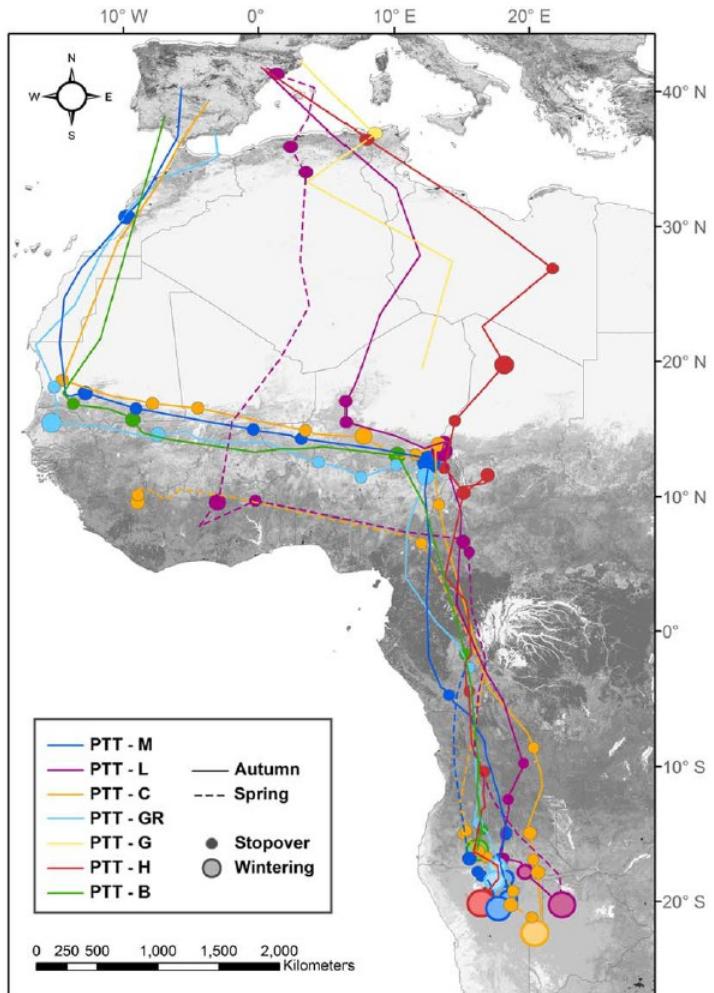
5km/h

Flying
Stationary

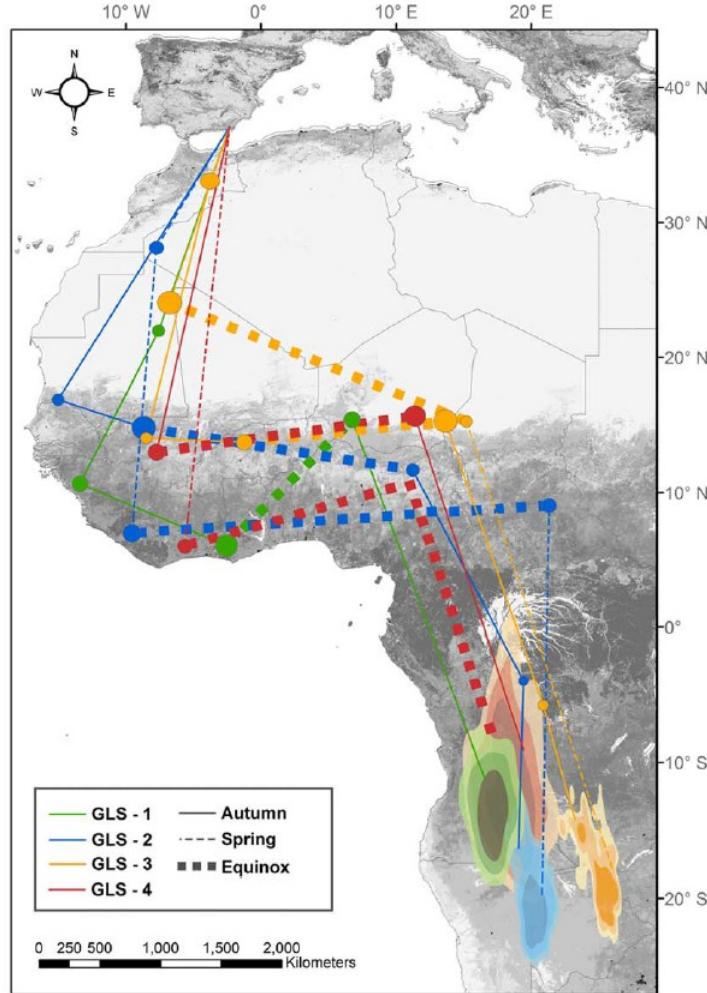




SATELLITES

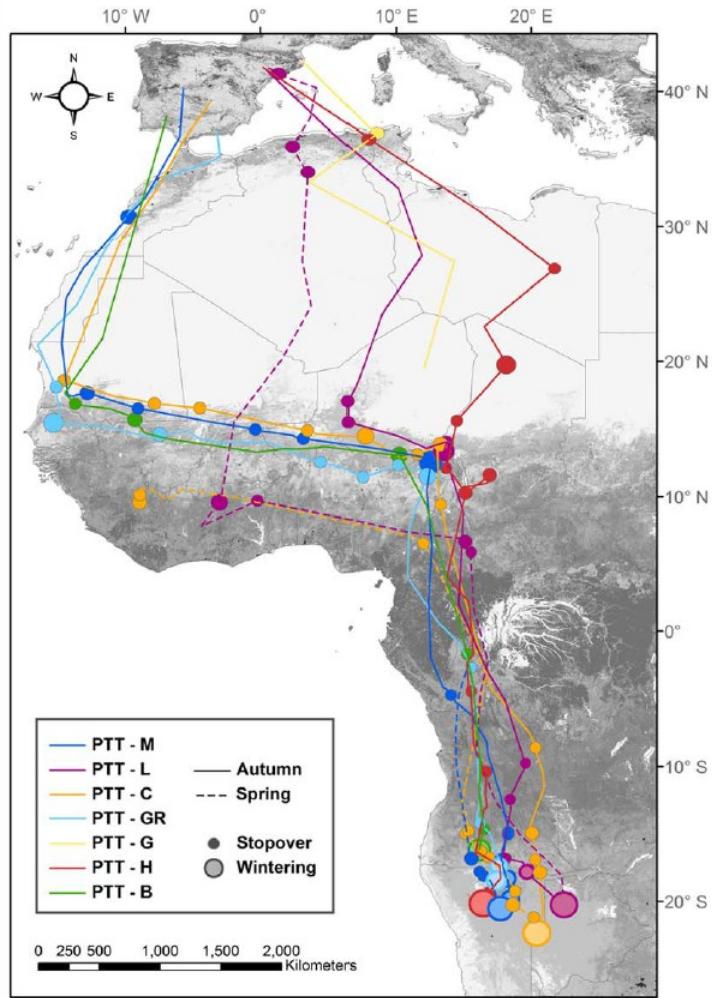


GEOLOCATORS



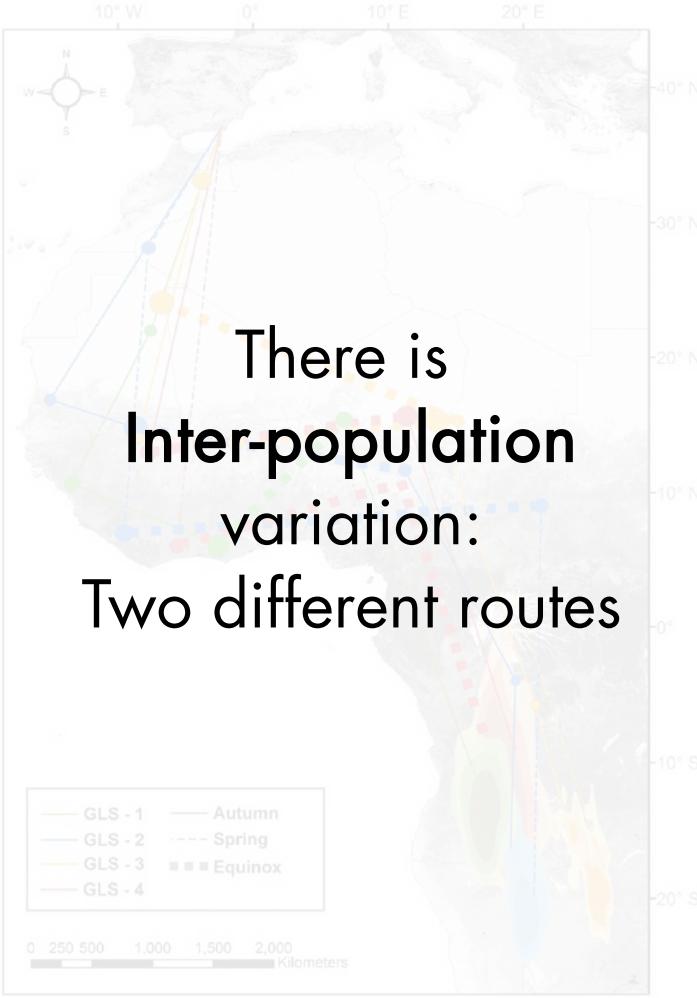


SATELLITES



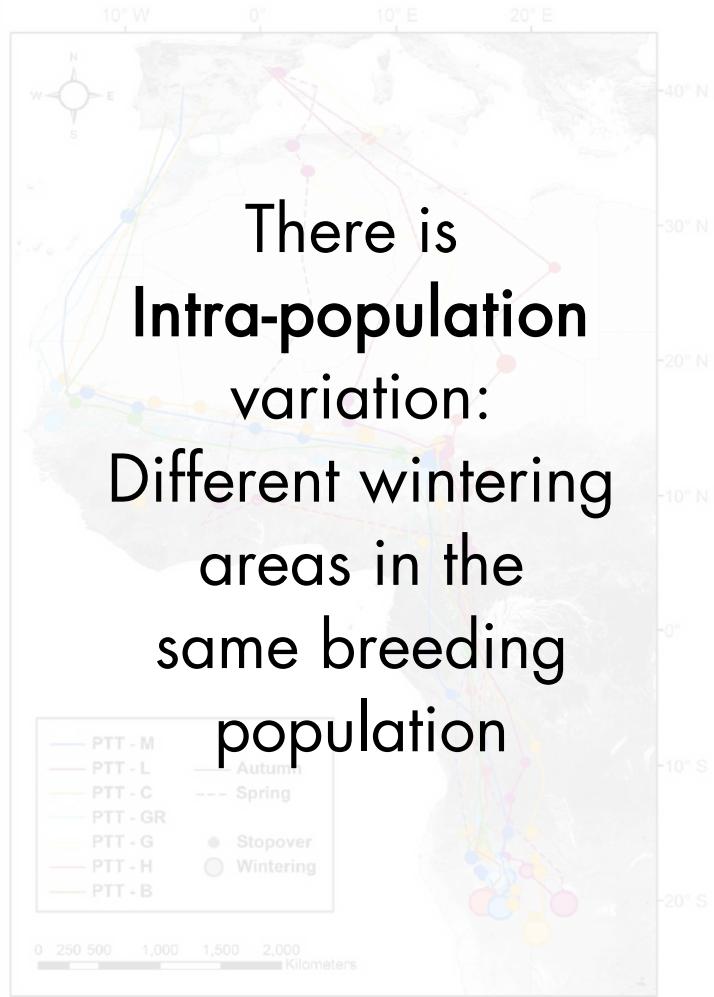
GEOLOCATORS

There is
Inter-population
variation:
Two different routes

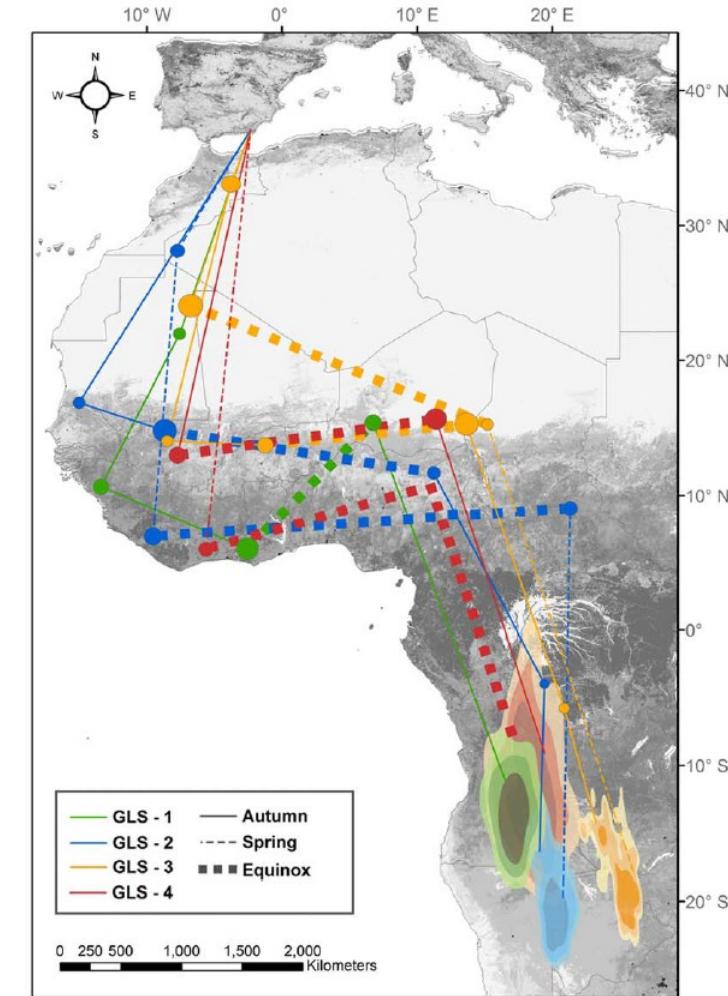




SATELLITES

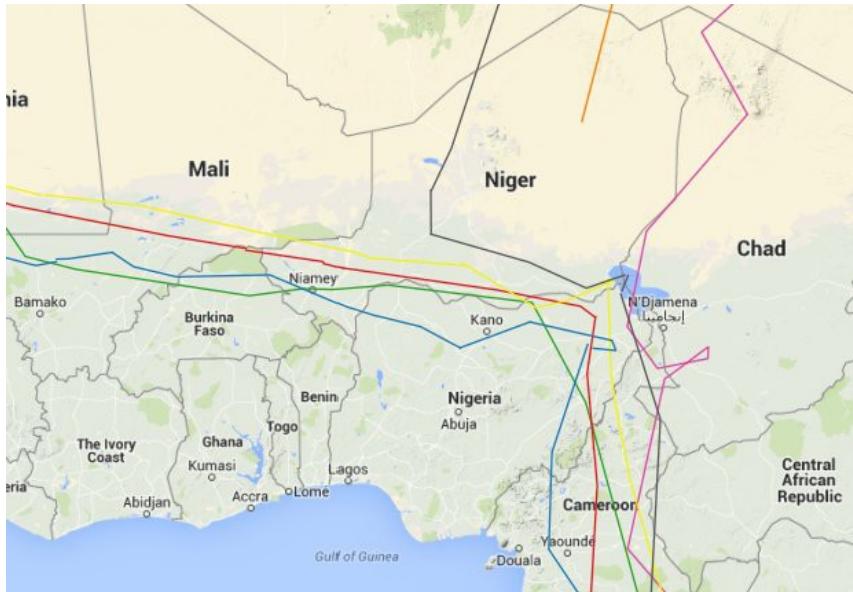


GEOLOCATORS

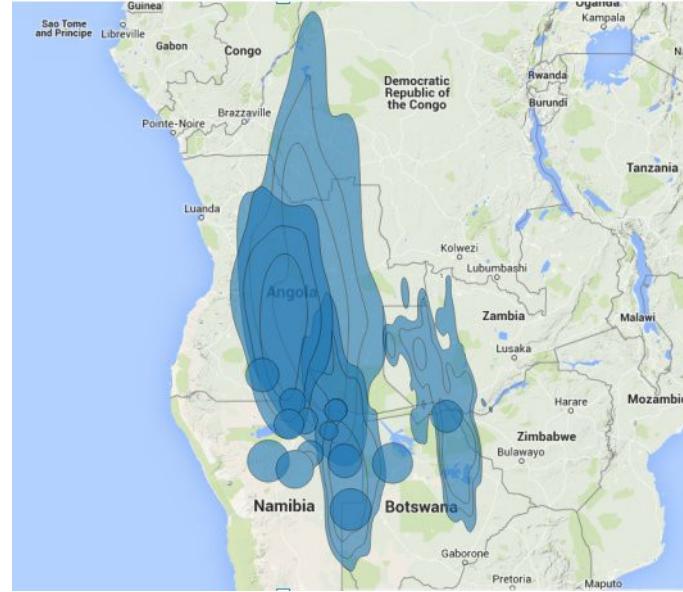




Key Areas



Lake Chad
Important stopover
and confluence area
of both routes
(average duration 27.8d)

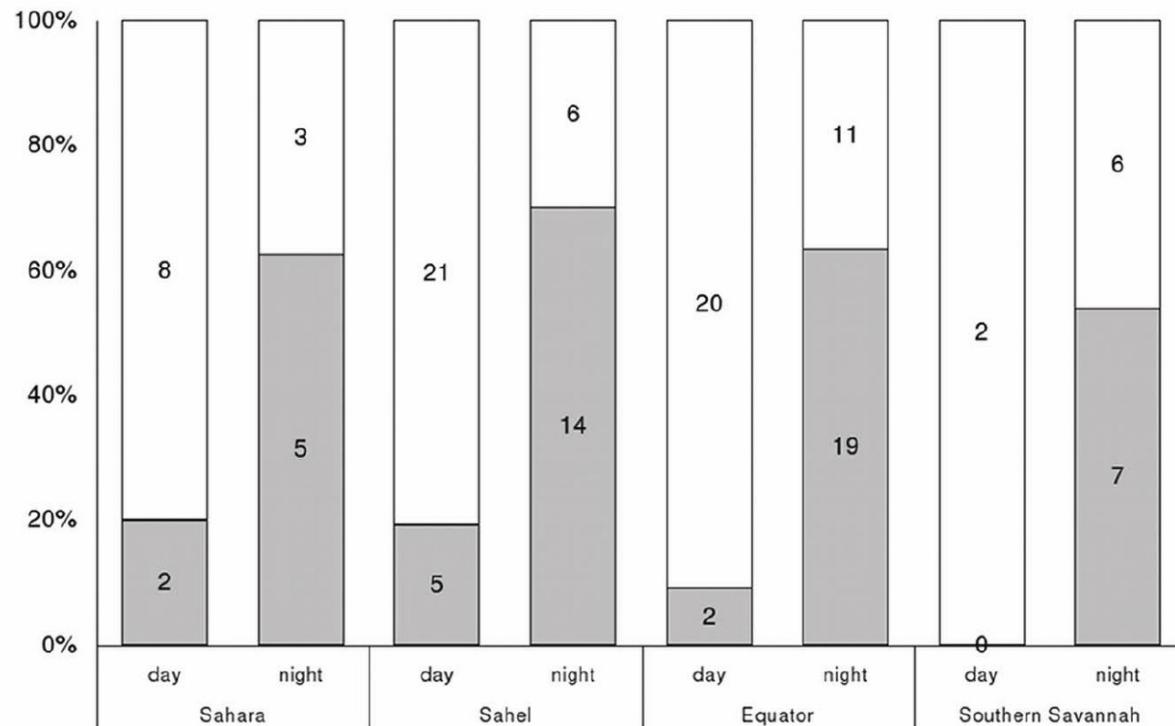


Wintering quarters in
southwestern Africa:
Angola, Botswana y
Namibia



Migratory Behaviour

Daily Activity

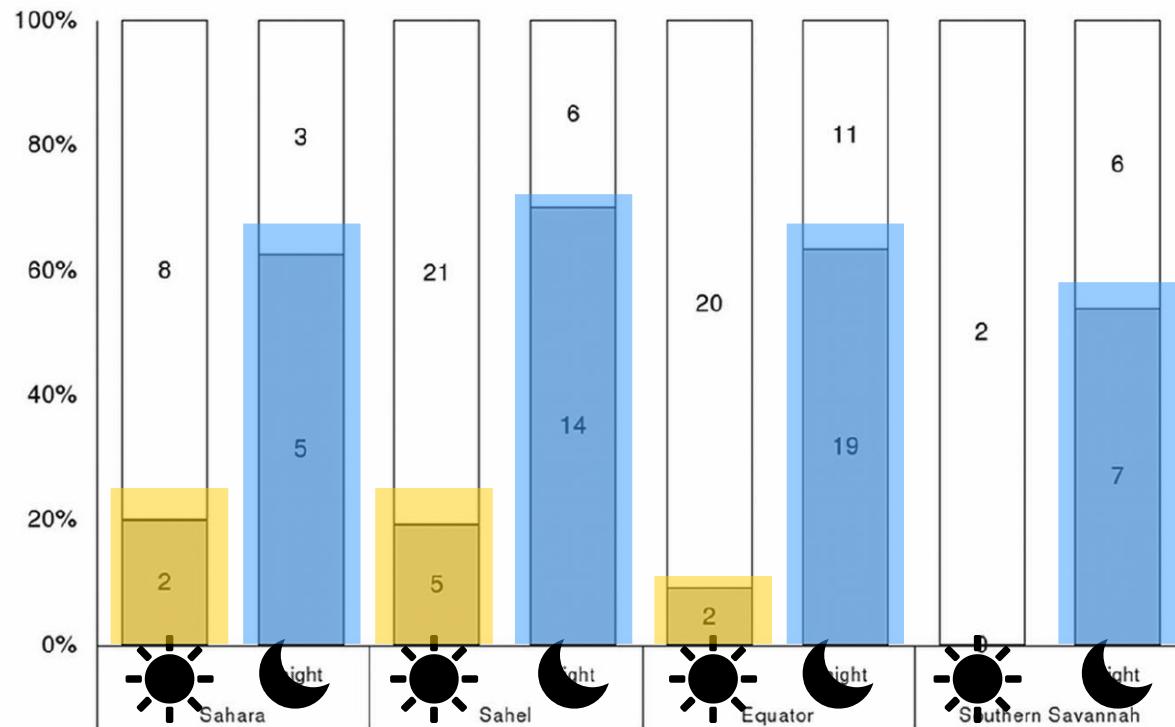


- Stationary steps
- Flying steps



Migratory Behaviour

Daily Activity



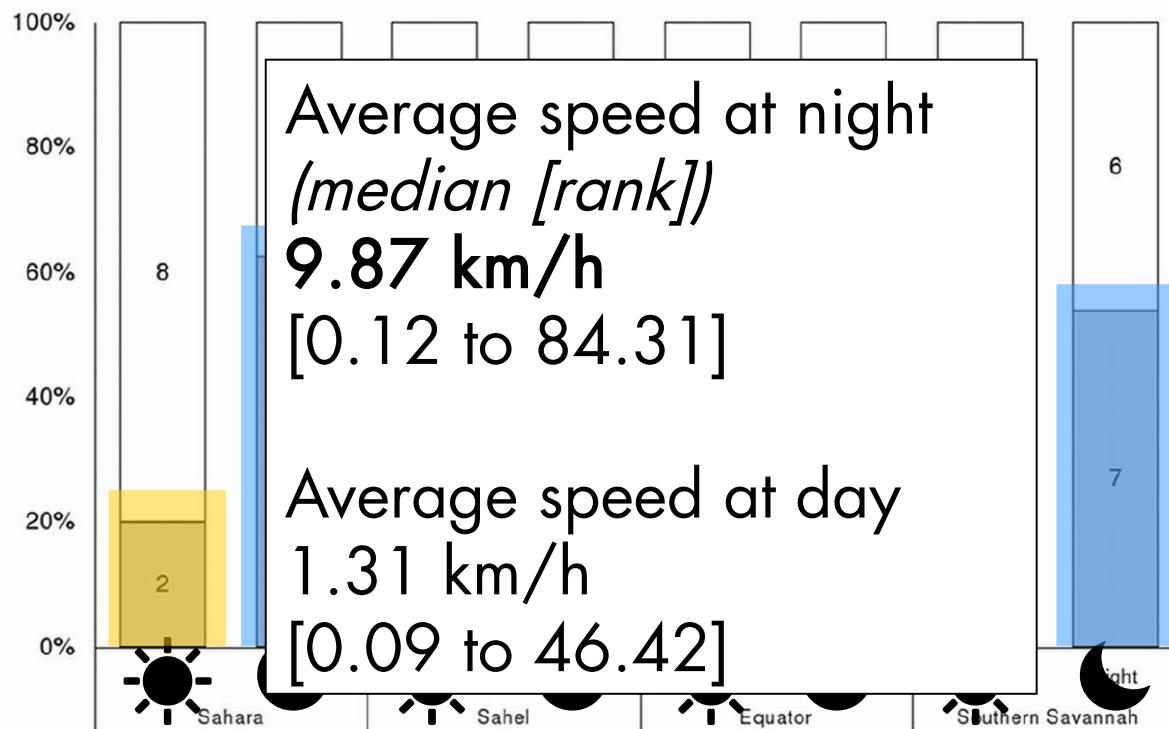
Flying steps more frequent during the night

- Stationary steps
- Flying steps



Migratory Behaviour

Daily Activity



Average speed at night
(median [rank])

9.87 km/h
[0.12 to 84.31]

Average speed at day

1.31 km/h
[0.09 to 46.42]

Flying steps more frequent during the night

Higher speed during night

Nocturnal Migrant

- Stationary steps
- Flying steps



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Effects of Tracking Devices



3 ANALYSES

Short-term: Weight of fledglings raised by pairs
with 1, 2 or none adults with geolocators

Long-term: Recapture rate of geolocator-equipped
birds vs. ringed control birds in
two populations (Guadix - Castro Verde)

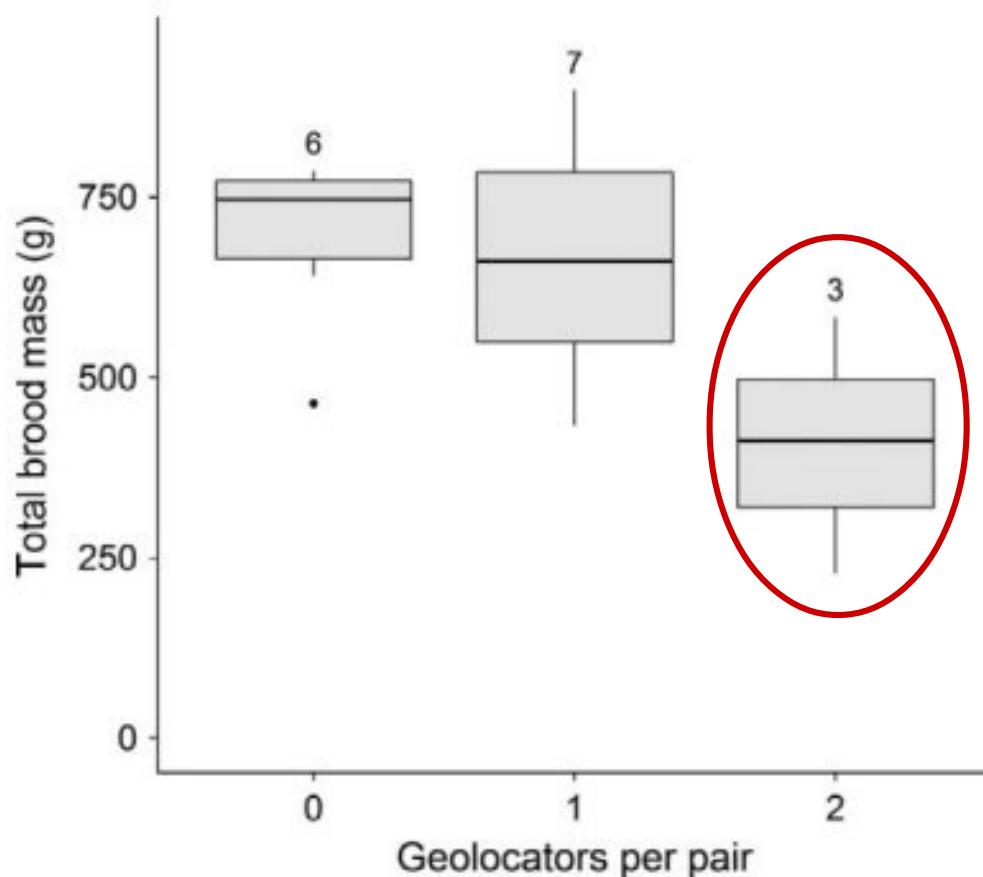
Long-term: Recapture rate in relation to device-bird
weight ratio



Short-term Effect

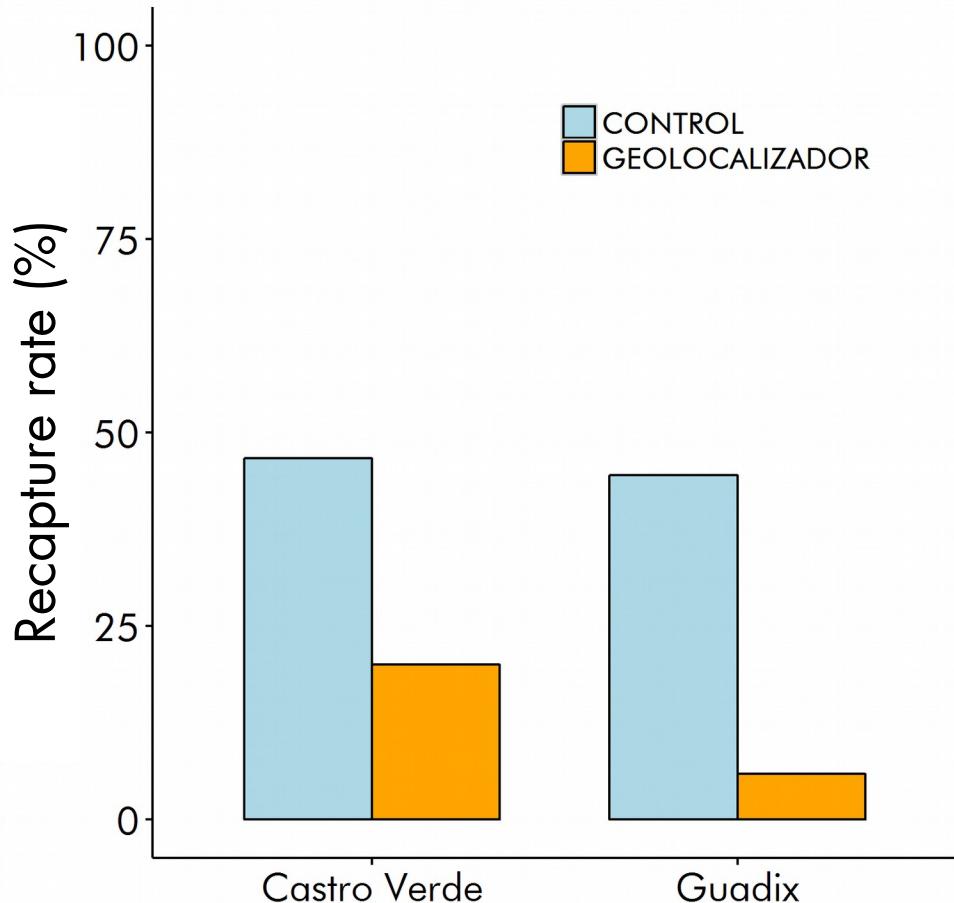
In Guadix, broods raised by pairs of two adults wearing geolocators weighted significantly less than others

These offsprings may be fledging in worse condition and, thus, have less chances of survival





Long-term Effect

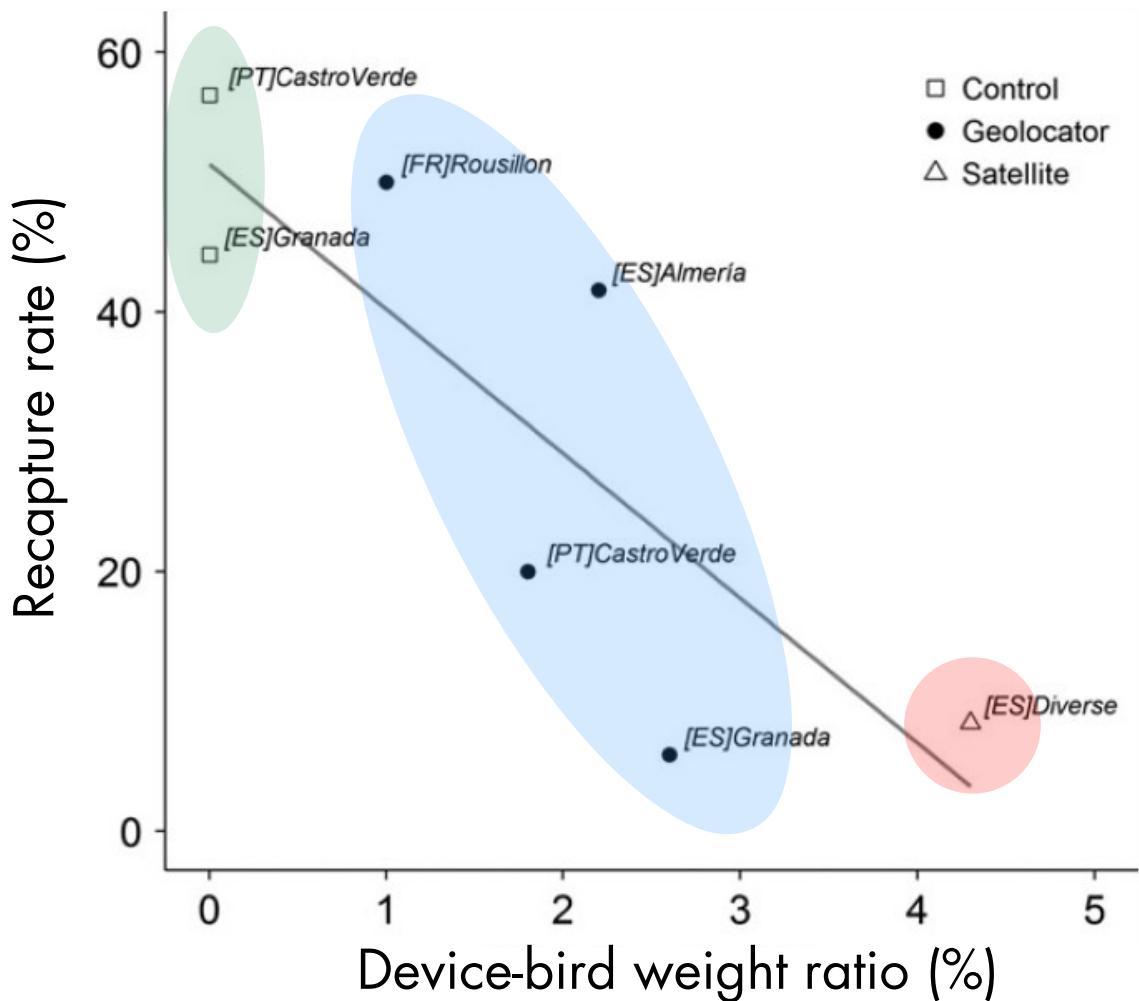


	χ^2_1	P
Geolocator	10.43	0.001
Population	0.38	0.54
Population * Geolocator	0.87	0.35

The attachment of geolocator reduces the probability of being recaptured the next year



Long-term Effect

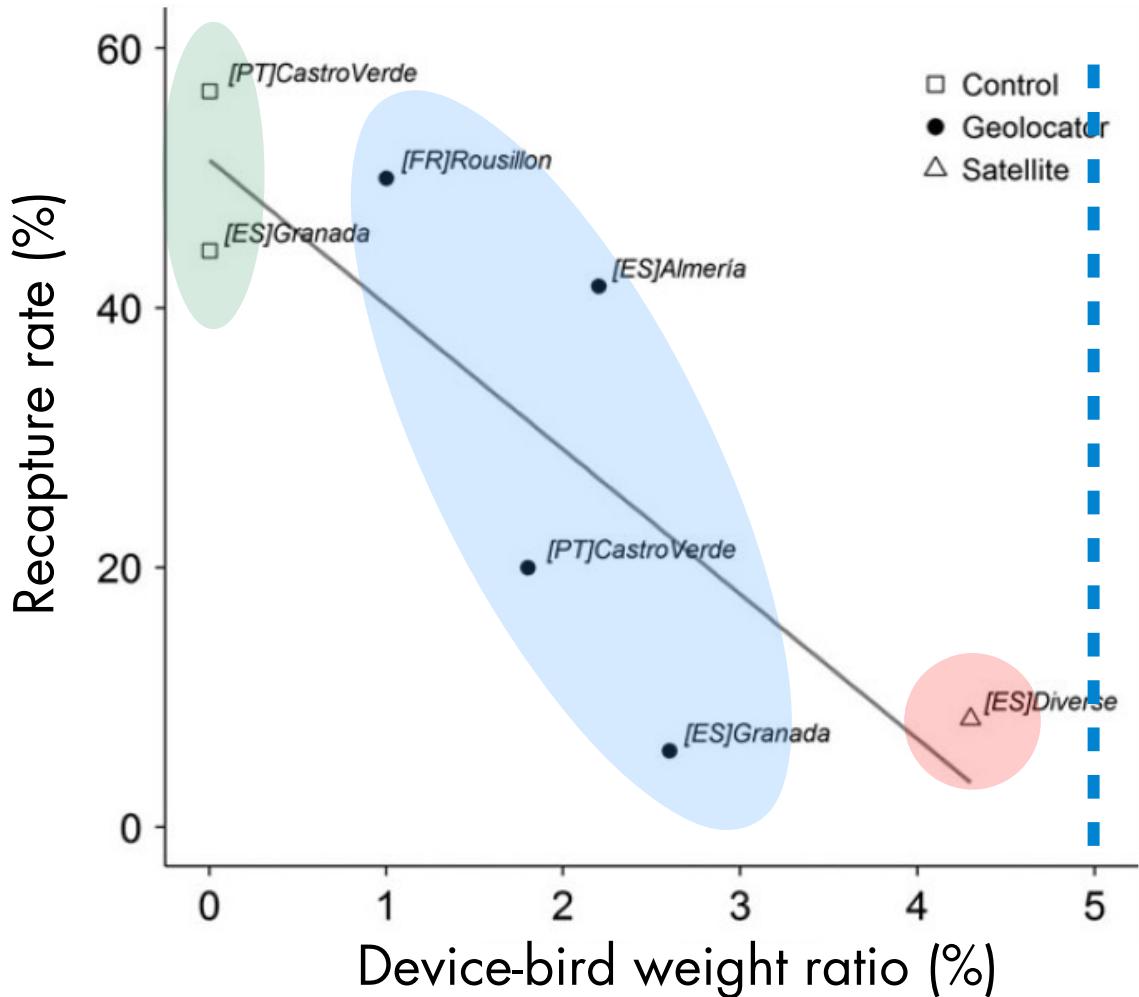




Long-term Effect

The more device weight,
the less probability of
recapturing equipped
birds

Usual rule of thumb:
5 % (Kenward 2001)



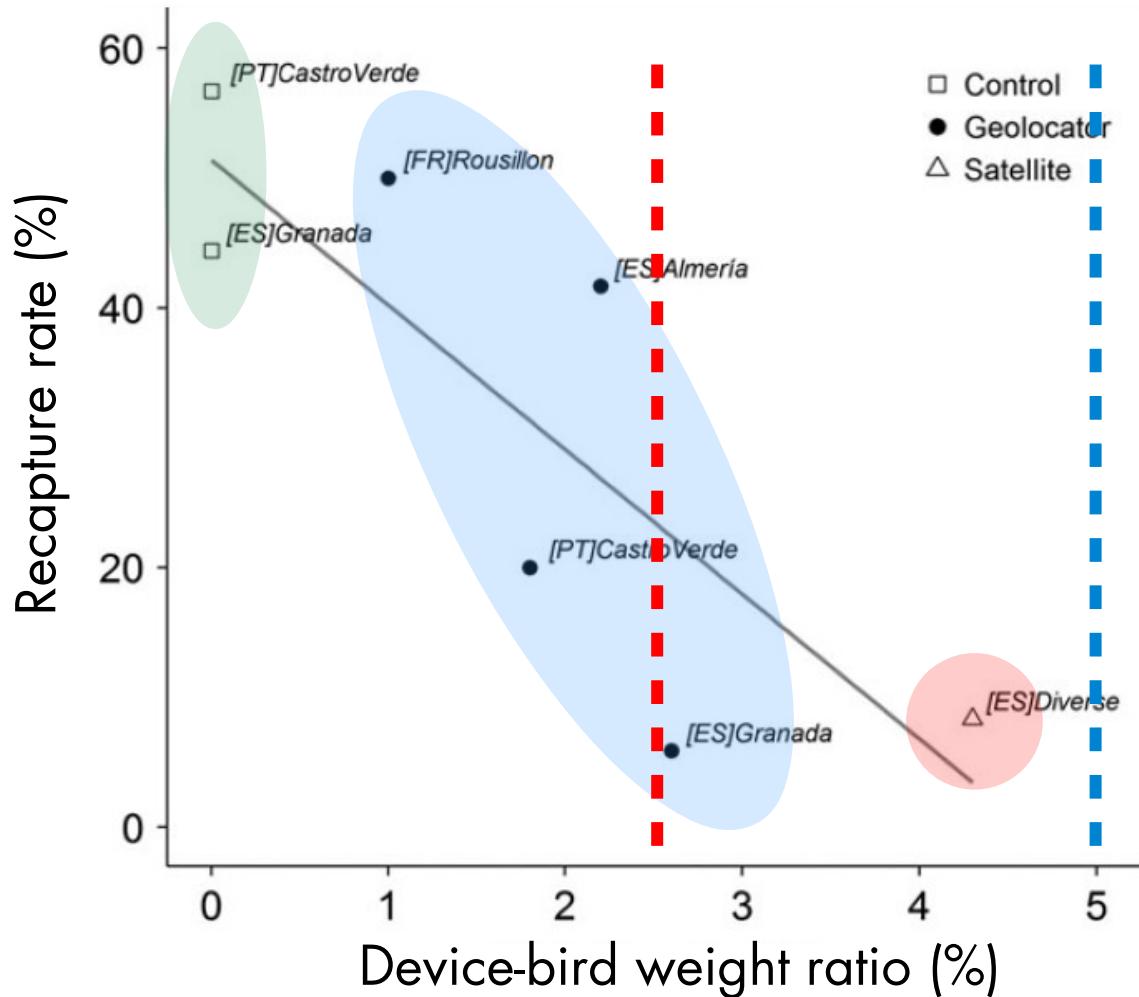


Long-term Effect

The more device weight,
the less probability of
recapturing equipped
birds

Usual rule of thumb:
5 % (Kenward 2001)

Our recommendation
2.5 %





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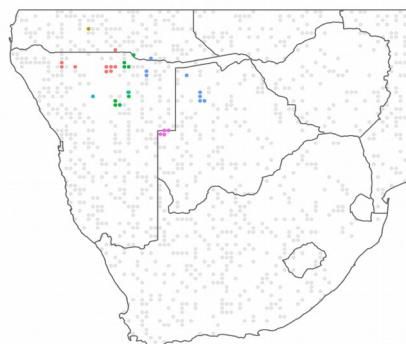


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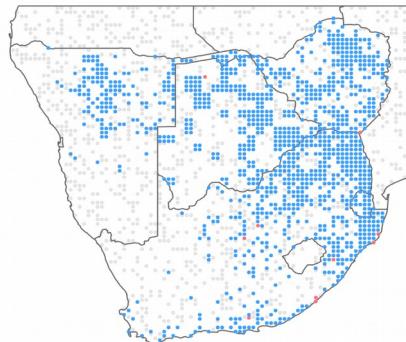
Wintering areas of Spanish Rollers and the overall wintering distribution of the species



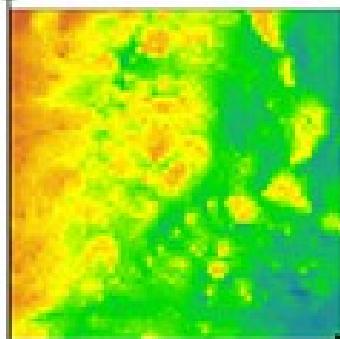
Satellite Locations



SABAP+GBIF Records



MAXENT



Probability of
Occurrence

Climatic
Variables

Topographic
Variables

Habitat
Variables

Habitat
characterization

Models
Comparison

Protected Areas
Coverage



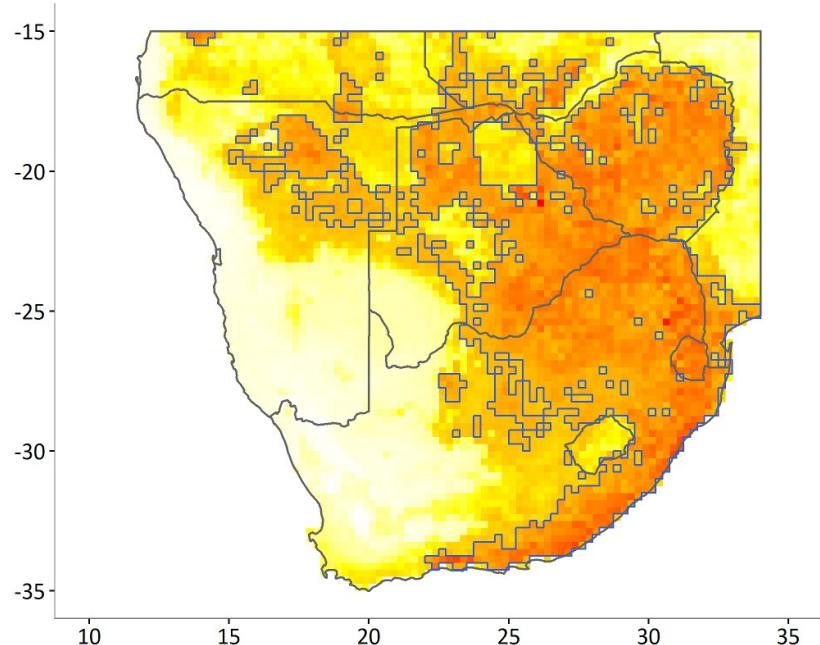
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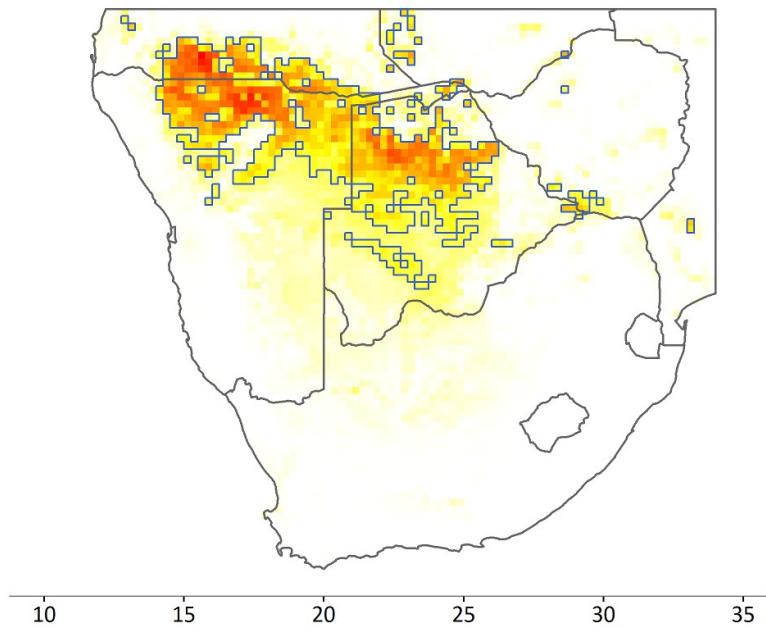
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Maxent Results

General Species



Iberian Populations



Equal Sensitivity-Specificity Threshold

Suitable

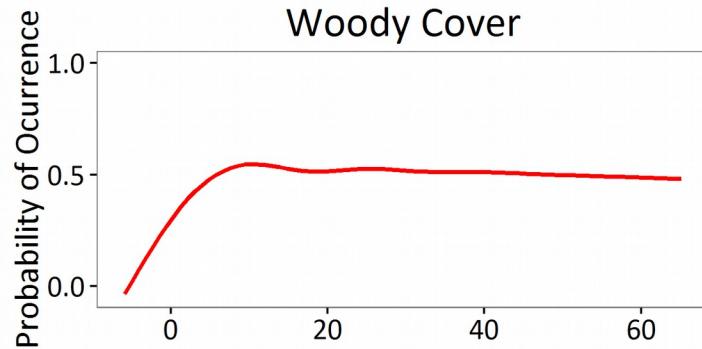
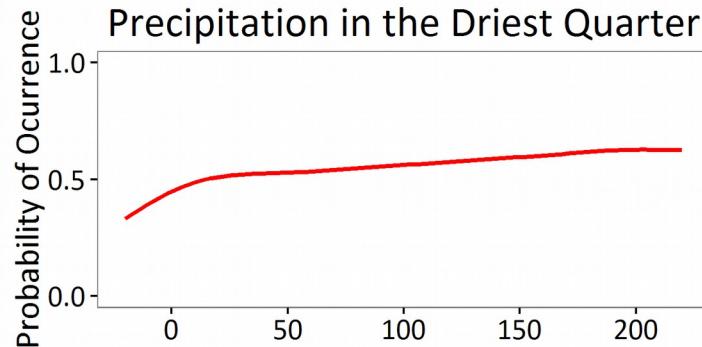


Unsuitable

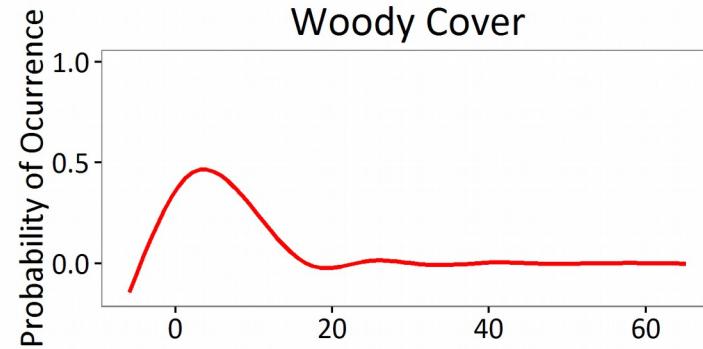
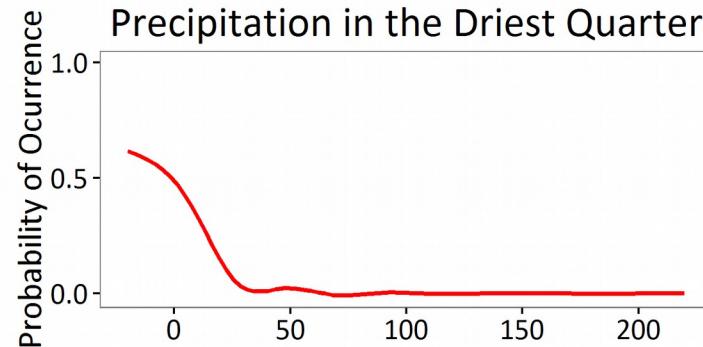


Most Important Variables

GENERAL SPECIES



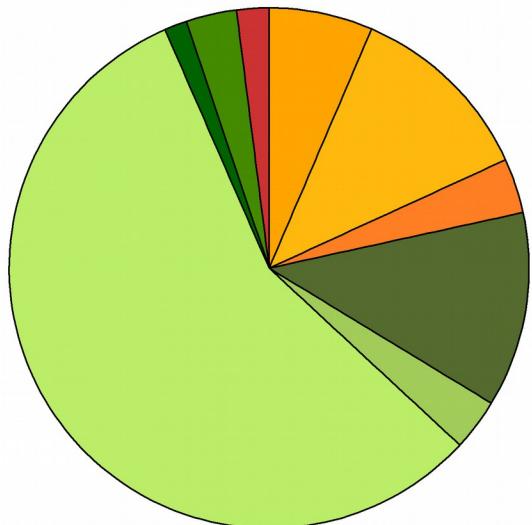
IBERIAN POPULATION



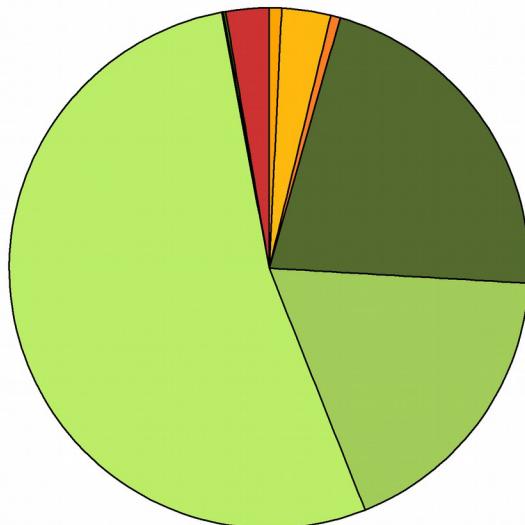


Habitat Use

General Species



Iberian Populations

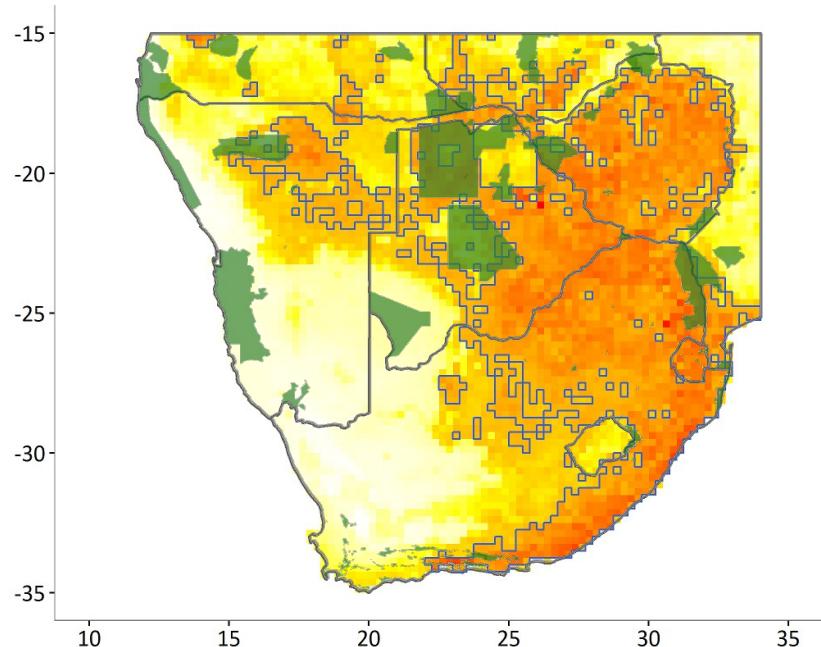


- Cropland/Grassland Mosaic
- Cropland/Woodland Mosaic
- Deciduous broadleaf Forest
- Dryland Cropland and Pastures
- Evergreen broadleaf Forest
- Grassland
- Savanna
- Shrubland
- Other

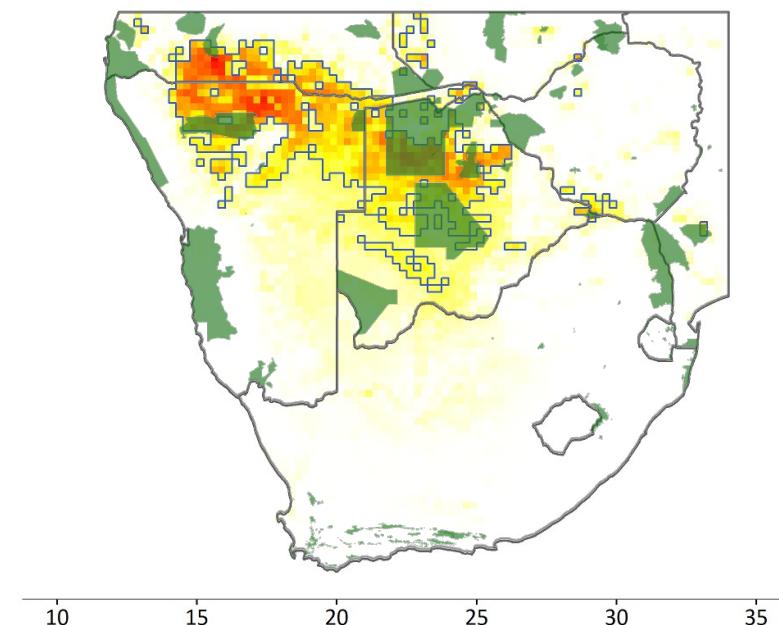


Protected Areas

General Species



Iberian Populations



9.58 %

Equal Sensitivity-Specificity Threshold
Suitable Unsuitable

18.37 %



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Thank you



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