

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Conversion of permanent grassland	2	3	3	8
Urbanisation	1-2	3	2-3 (Fr=3, PT01, Es=2)	6-8
Road Kill	3	1	3	7
Natural predation	3	2	3	8
Disturbance	1	1	3	5
Land abandonment	2-3	1	3	6-7

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Afforestation	1	3	1	5
Increasing homogeneity	2	3	3	8
Intensification of grassland management	2-3	2	2-3	6-8
Electrocution & renewable energy: direct; indirect	3; 2	1; 1-2	3; 3	7; 6-7
Native softwood to introduced trees	0			
Intensification of forest management	0			

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Clearing of riparian forest/riverbank trees	1-2	3	3	7-8
Loss of old buildings	3 (Fr=1)	3	3	9
Logging of suitable trees	3	3	3	9
Loss of isolated trees & hedges	3	3	3	9
Nest site competition Lesser Kestrel; Jackdaw; Little Owl	2 (Fr=3)	1	3	6
Invasive species (just France)	2	3	2	7

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Decreased food availability	2-3	2	2	6-7
Climatic conditions	3	2	3	8
Insecticide/Pesticide use (knowledge gap around effects)	3	2	3	8
Human dependence (nest box provision, false abundance)	3	3	1	7
Loss of sand cliff (disturbance & destruction)	1	3	3	7
Loss of excavating species	3	3	1	7

- Knowledge gaps:
- Parasites: 1; 2; 1