

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Electrocution		0		0
Land abandonment / reduced management	2	2.5	3	7.5
Afforestation of pasture / fallow	3	3	3	9
Increasing habitat homogeneity	3	3	3	9
Intensification of grassland management	1.5	3	3	7.5
Urbanisation	1	2	3	6

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Conversion of permanent grassland	1	2	3	6
Native soft-wood replaced with hard-wood or introduced trees	0			0
Logging of used / suitable trees	3	2	3	8
Clearing of riverbank trees / riparian forest	0			0
Disturbance (local)	1	2.5	3	6.5
Loss of old buildings	0			0

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Intensification of forest management leading to loss of old trees	3	2	3	8
Loss of solitary trees and hedges with old trees	2	2	3	7
Nest site competition (e.g. Jackdaws)	0			0
Invasive species (Hornet)	0			0
Decreased food availability	3	3	3	9
Climatic condition	3	3	3	9

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Insecticide use	1	1	3	5
Road kill	2	1	3	6
Natural predation	3	2	3	8
*Removal of electricity lines (re-routed underground)	1.5	1.5	3	6
*Illegal killing and taking of birds	1	1	3	5
*Renewable energy installations (wind and solar farms)	1	1	1	3

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
*Population isolation and inbreeding depression	2	2	3	7
*Mortality during migration / over winter	3	2	3	8