

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Land abandonment/ Reduced management	3	2	3	8
Loss of solitary trees + hedges with old trees - Roller as a flagship species for these trees	3	3	3	9
Intensification of forest management leading to loss of old trees - Roller as a flagship species for these trees	1	1	3	5
Clearing of riverbank forest / riverside forest	1	1	2	4
Logging of suitable trees	3	1	3	7
Native soft wood replaced with hard wood or introduced trees	3	2	3	7

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT	Group
Conversion of permanent grasslands	3	3	3	9	A
Intensification of grassland management	3	2	2	7	A
Increasing habitat homogeneity mosaic habitat structure; grasslands; late cut meadows; 50% normal use+ 50% late; diversity; cutting time; rotation; propose 10-15 uncut+subsidies	3	3	3	9	A
Afforestation of pastures/fallow	1	1	1	3	
Natural predation	1	1	3	5	
Decreased food availability	3	3	3	9	A

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT
Extreme weather events	3	1	3	7
Climate change	3	1	1	5
Roadkill	1	1	3	5
Electrocution	1	1	3	5
Disturbance (local)	1	1	3	5
Urbanization	1	1	3	5

Threat	Scope	Severity	Timing	IMPACT	Group
Loss of old buildings	0			0	
Insecticide use	3	3	3	9	A
Invasive species (hornets)	1	1	3	5	
Nest site competition with Jackdaws	1	1	1	3	
Illegal killing, trapping, trade	1	1	3	5	